

River-Reservoir Connectivity at Lake Buchanan

Presented by:

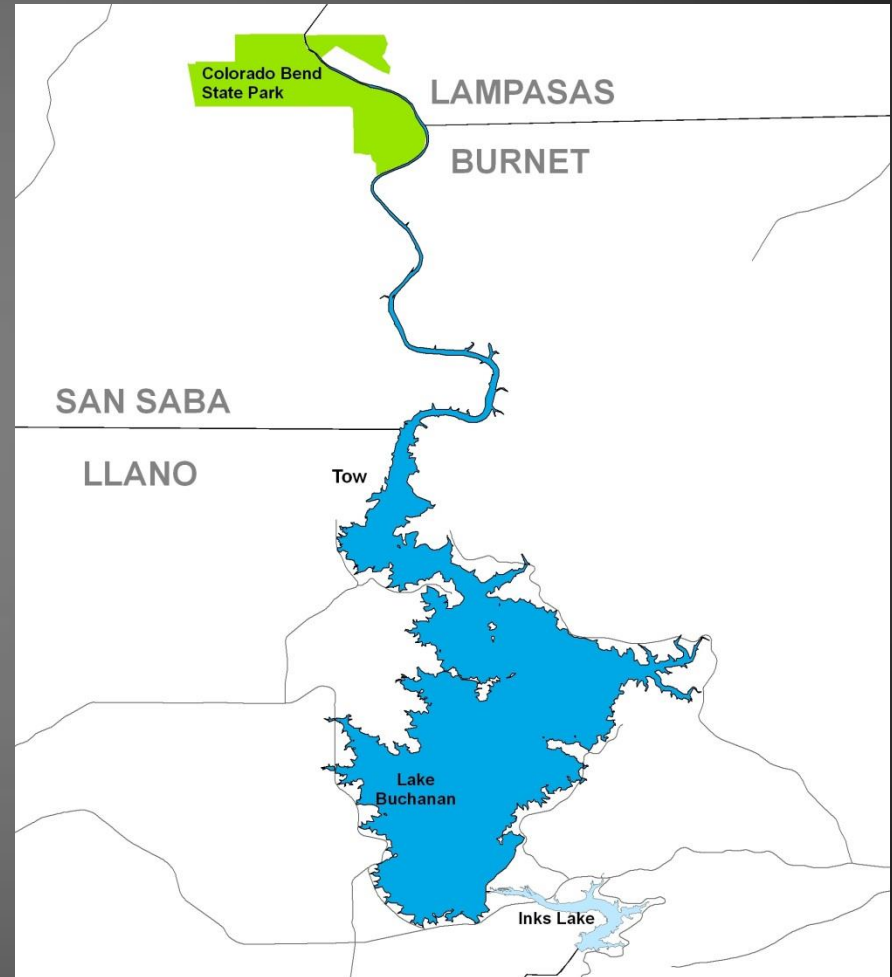
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Lake Buchanan

- Dam constructed in 1937
- 22,211 surface acres at full pool
- Primarily developed for water storage and electricity



Lake Buchanan Fishing

- Diverse multi-species lake
- Provides angling opportunities year-around
- Fishing activities provide significant economic impact to the region



Lake Buchanan Fishing Economic Impact

- Direct expenditures by all anglers between March 1 and August 31, 2011 was estimated at \$5.2 million (\$2.1 million was spent locally)
- Nearly another million dollars of added economic value was estimated in indirect revenue (\$571,772 locally)
- Median local expenses per day of angling for non-locals was estimated at \$75 during this time

White Bass at Lake Buchanan

- White bass fishing accounted for over half the directed effort by anglers in the spring of 2011 (March – May)
- Most of this effort occurred upriver to Colorado Bend State Park
- Known as one of the most popular white bass runs in the state

Lake Buchanan White Bass Fishing



Lake Buchanan White Bass Economic Impact

- Direct expenditures by all anglers between March 1 and May 31, 2011 was estimated at \$2.5 million (just over \$1 million spent locally)
- Nearly another million dollars of added economic value was estimated in indirect revenue (\$364,000 locally)
- Median local expenses per day of angling for non-locals was estimated at \$80 during this time

White Bass Research

- Year-class strength is related to spring inflows
- Frequent (every 3-4 years) strong year classes required to sustain quality fisheries



Drought Impacts on Fishery

- Leads to poor inflows, which inhibit spawning runs
- Poor angler access as ramps close
- Loss of river-reservoir connectivity and recreational access



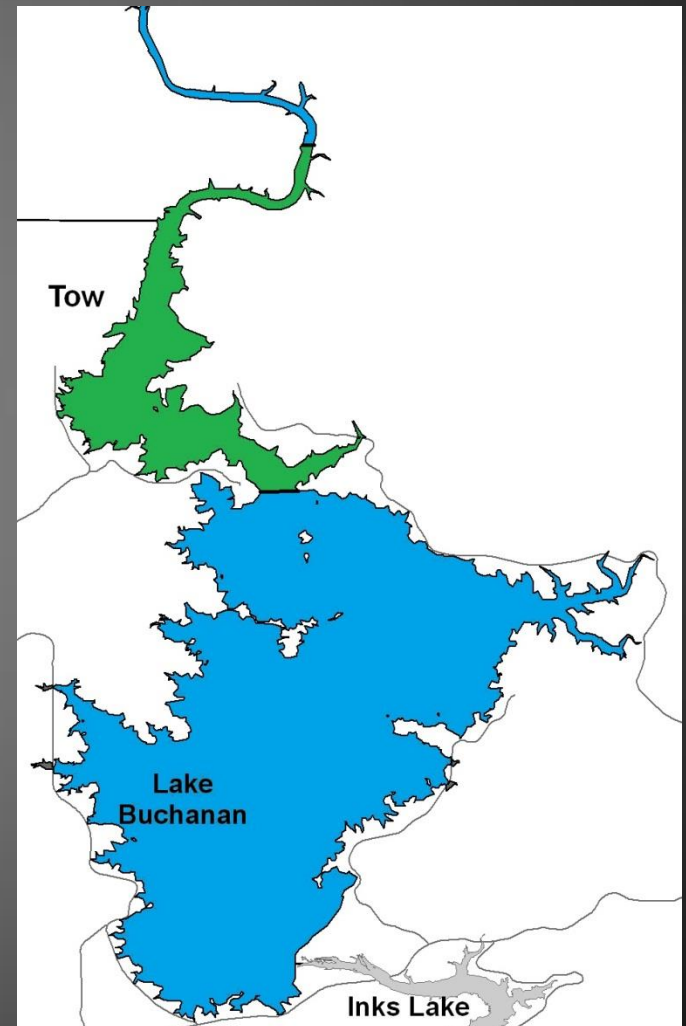
River-Reservoir Connectivity

- Along the river-reservoir interface (RRI)
- Transition zone for many fish species during different life stages, providing diversity
- Typical sedimentation features in this zone can create novel deltas that mimic natural floodplain habitats

Lake Buchanan RRI

(Buckmeier et al. 2013)

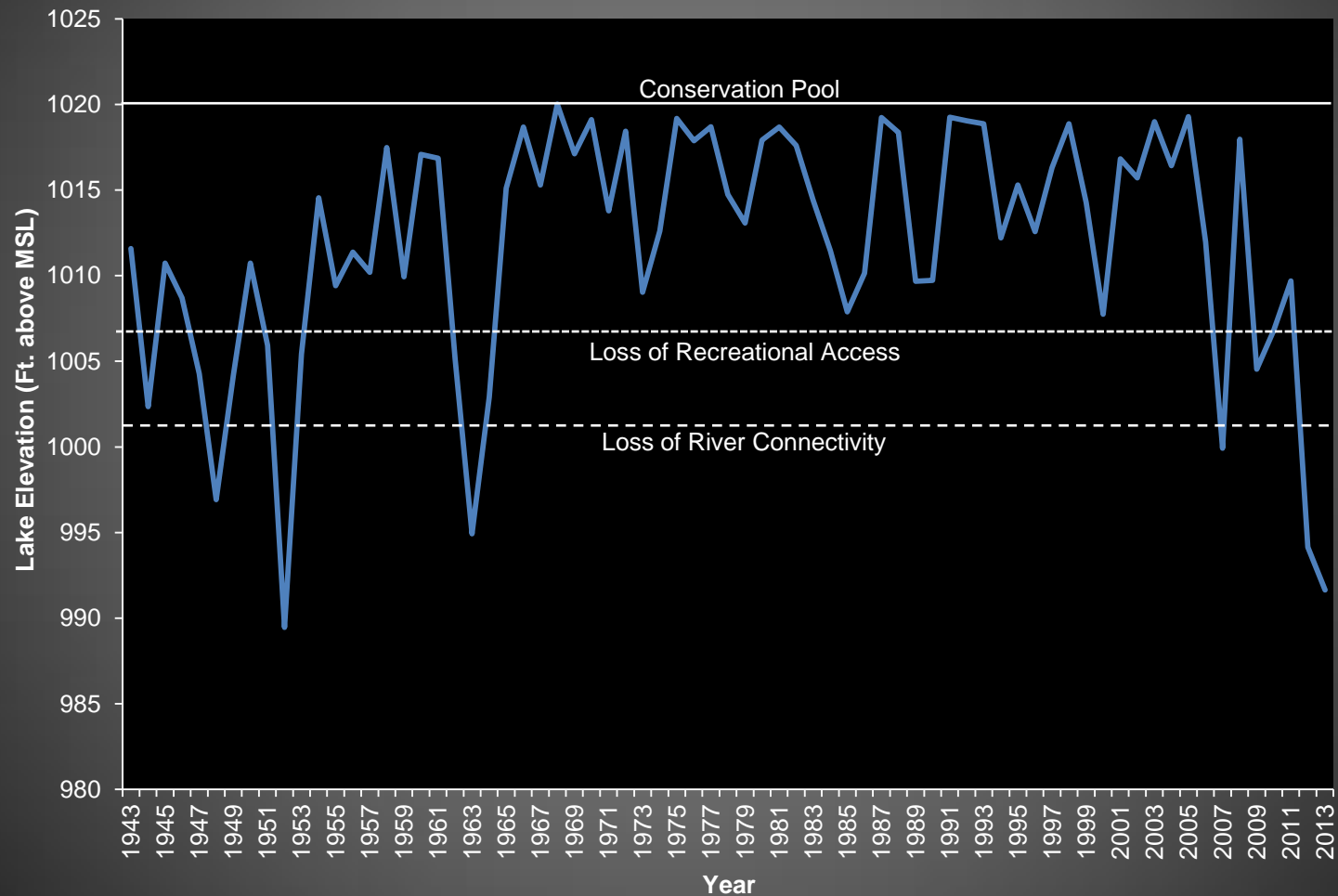
- RRIs provide migration passage, nursery habitat, and seasonal refuge for many fish species
- 36 of 45 (80%) of available fish species used RRI in Lake Buchanan
- RRI management essential to overall sportfish management



Lake Buchanan Water Level Thresholds

- Full pool at 1,020 ft. msl
- Loss of recreational river access at 1,007 ft. msl
- Loss of river-reservoir connectivity at 1,001 ft. msl
- Connectivity has been lost since summer 2011

Lake Buchanan Mean Water Elevation February-April



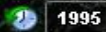
2/28/2008



Image CAPCOG

Google earth

Imagery Date: 1/31/2008



1995

lat 30.892984° lon -98.448888° elev 1021 ft

Eye alt 19499 ft

10/30/2008

N

Texas Orthoimagery Program

Google earth

Imagery Date: 3/31/2008



1995

lat 30.888077° lon -98.448778° elev 1021 ft

Eye alt 16224 ft



Loss of recreational access



10/17/2011

Loss of connectivity

Google earth

Imagery Date: 10/17/2011



1995

lat 30.887637° lon -98.448373° elev 1022 ft

Eye alt 16224 ft

10/17/2011

→ 3.5 miles

Google earth

Management Issues

- Loss of connectivity is detrimental to fish populations and inhibits essential RRI usage
- Loss of recreational access is detrimental to the economic output of the lake

What Can Be Done?

- Need to restore the river-reservoir connectivity in an ecologically-friendly and sustainable way
- Seasonal lake water level management may help maintain connectivity
- Restructuring the RRI is one option, but it can be expensive and will require partnerships and expertise

Benefits

- Restore valuable fish and wildlife habitat
- Maintain RRI usage and recreational access during drought
- Boost local economy



Moving On

- We cannot do this alone
- Partnerships with public and private stakeholders are essential
- The positive impacts would be invaluable



Thank You

